When do we use *some*, when do we use *any*?

Some:	is mostly used in affirmative (positive) sentences.
Some is generally used to describe **specified amounts**.	*I have **some** friends in London.* *She bought **some** apples.* *We need **some** water.*
Any:	is mostly used in negative sentences (translated *kein/keine*). *I don't have **any** money.* *He didn't buy **any** food.* *There isn't **any** milk left.*
Any:	is used in questions for **unspecified** amounts. *Do you have **any** money?* *Did he buy **any** food?* *Is there **any** milk left?*
Some:	is used in questions for **specified** amounts. *Do you like **some** tea? (specified amount: a cup of tea)* *Can I have **some** water? (specified amount: a glass of water)* *Can you give me **some** advice? (…to solve one or two problems)*