



2. Halbjahr 2024

## Englisch am Abend C1-2

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### The Current Political Landscape in the United States

The political climate **in** (1) the United States has been highly polarised **over** (2) the past few years. A significant number **of** (3) citizens remain divided **on** (4) key issues such as healthcare, immigration, and gun control. This division is often reflected **in** (5) the rhetoric used by political leaders and amplified **by** (6) media outlets, both traditional and social.

**In** (7) recent years, the topic of immigration has become a major point of contention. The U.S. Government has imposed stricter regulations **on** (8) those seeking asylum, and there have been debates **over** (9) the construction of a border wall **along** (10) the southern U.S.-Mexico border. Critics argue that these policies discriminate **against** (11) immigrants and fail to address the root causes **of** (12) migration, while supporters claim that the measures are necessary **for** (13) maintaining national security.

Another pressing issue **in** (14) the U.S. is healthcare. Discussions **about** (15) healthcare reform have been ongoing **for** (16) years, with both political parties proposing different solutions. The Affordable Care Act (ACA), introduced **by** (17) former President Barack Obama, remains a central topic **in** (18) this debate. While many Americans have benefited **from** (19) the ACA, others feel burdened **by** (20) the costs and limited options it sometimes presents. This ongoing debate is likely to play a key role **in** (21) the next election cycle.

Gun control is another issue that has sparked intense debate. Following a series of mass shootings, many Americans are calling **for** (22) stricter gun regulations. Advocates **of** (23) gun control want more background checks and limitations **on** (24) the sale of firearms. However, opponents argue that such measures infringe **on** (25) their constitutional right **to** (26) bear arms, as guaranteed **by** (27) the Second Amendment. The National Rifle Association (NRA) continues to exert significant influence **on** (28) gun legislation.

Climate change has also become a major focus **for** (29) both the government and the public. Many Americans are growing increasingly concerned **about** (30) the future of the environment and are demanding action **on** (31) climate change. President Joe Biden's administration has rejoined the Paris Agreement, an international accord aimed **at** (32) reducing global carbon emissions. However, there remains significant opposition **to** (33) environmental regulations **from** (34) industries that rely heavily **on** (35) fossil fuels, such as coal and oil. Looking **towards** (36) the upcoming elections, the economy will undoubtedly be another significant factor. Voters are concerned **about** (37) inflation, unemployment, and the national debt. The COVID-19 pandemic has exacerbated many of these issues, leading **to** (38) increased government spending and concerns **about** (39) the long-term effects on the nation's finances. Additionally, many



voters are watching closely to see how the Federal Reserve handles interest rates **in (40)** the coming months.

International relations also remain a key topic. The U.S. continues to face challenges **in (41)** its relationships **with (42)** major global powers like China and Russia. There have been ongoing discussions **about (43)** trade policies, cybersecurity threats, and military alliances. Many Americans are divided **on (44)** how the country should approach these complex issues, especially **in (45)** light of the ongoing conflict in Ukraine and tensions **over (46)** Taiwan.

**In (47)** conclusion, the political situation **in (48)** the U.S. remains highly complex and dynamic. As the nation approaches the next election cycle, these issues will likely continue **to (49)** dominate the political discourse and shape the decisions **of (50)** voters across the country.

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